

3



Perpignan resurfaces

At the overlap, Perpignan's arms combine Aragonese pales, Saint John the Baptist, and the Agnus Dei.

4



A pair of patron saints?

The wheel suggests Saint Catherine; the Agnus Dei suggests Saint John. The pairing redirects the search toward Valencia.

THE ANSWER

Toulouse



The "pales" are hatching for a red field; the "wheel" is the Occitan cross. The lamb between Saint-Sernin and the Château Narbonnais confirms Toulouse.

2



An Angevin connection?

Combined with presumed Aragonese pales, the French lilies suggest the Angevins, shifting the search toward Provence and southern Italy.

1



Aragonese pales?

The vertical lines suggest Aragonese pales, spreading the search across the Crown of Aragon's Mediterranean territories.